



Национальная инфраструктура знаний Китая как индикатор прогресса современной науки КНР



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2025 Research Fronts Report

Annual report identifies 110 hot and 18 emerging Research Fronts

Clarivate and the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) released the 2025 Research Fronts, an annual report that identifies key areas of research to watch. This report marks the 12th annual collaboration between the two organizations and was launched at a ceremony held in Beijing.



The rapid development of artificial intelligence is reflected in several emerging fronts highlighted in this year's report. For example:

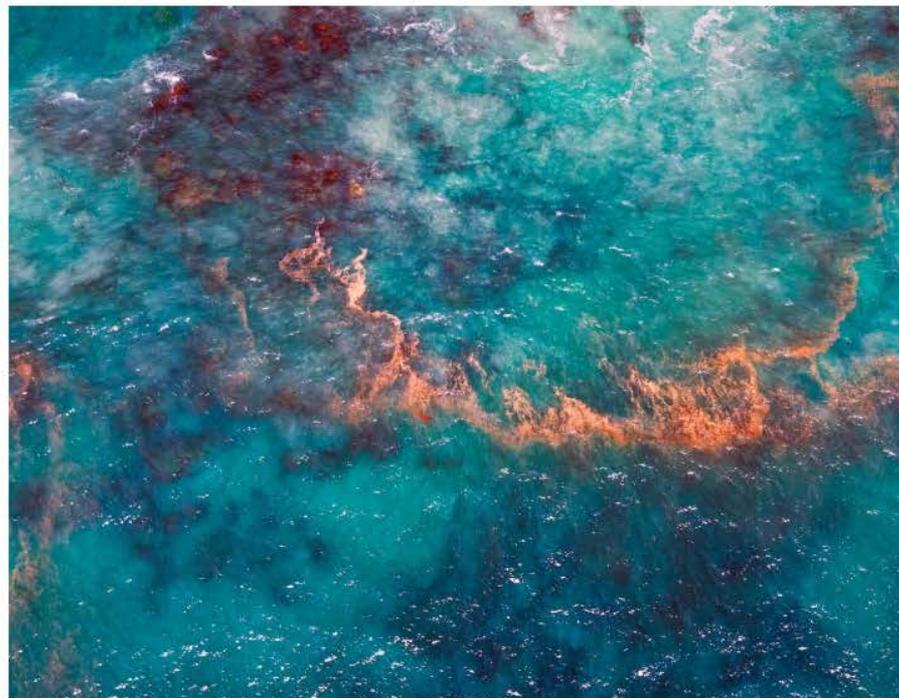
- In clinical medicine, one emerging front is the applications of the AI language model ChatGPT in the medical and health fields.
- In the biological sciences, a highlighted emerging front is the breakthrough in AI-driven structural prediction and design of biomolecular complexes.
- In economics, psychology, and other social sciences, there is an emerging front on the practical applications and risk management of generative AI in the business domain.

In conjunction with the Research Fronts 2025 report, Clarivate and CAS also published **Research Fronts 2025: Active Fields, Leading Countries/Regions** - a comparative analysis of regional performance across the 128 Research Fronts.



DECEMBER 8, 2025

New Clarivate Report Reveals Mainland China as Emerging Global Biopharma Innovation Leader



Out-Licensing Deals Reach \$50 Billion as Chinese Biopharma Innovators Drive Breakthrough Science

LONDON, U.K. December 8, 2025 Clarivate Plc ([NYSE: CLVT](#)), a leading global provider of transformative intelligence, in partnership with Healthcare Executive (E 药经理人), one of the most influential information and resources platforms of the Chinese pharmaceutical industry, today released its latest report, [Mainland China Biopharma Innovation 2.0: from rapid growth to quality driven development](#). The report reveals Mainland China has reached a historic milestone in global pharmaceutical innovation, emerging as the world's second-largest market for first launches of new molecular entities (NMEs), capturing an 18% share in 2024. Now in its seventh year, the report highlights a fundamental transformation of Mainland China's biopharmaceutical sector, from the Innovation 1.0 Great Leap Forward era of rapid expansion to an Innovation 2.0 phase defined by sustainable, quality-focused growth and global recognition.

<https://clarivate.com/news/new-clarivate-report-reveals-mainland-china-as-emerging-global-biopharma-innovation-leader/>

A landmark insight from Clarivate.

Mainland China is now **the second-largest market for new drug launches**, driving global biopharma transformation. Our latest report, **China Biopharma Innovation 2.0**, reveals how supportive policies, cutting-edge technologies, and strategic partnerships are shaping the future of healthcare.



18%

of global first launches of NMEs



450%

growth in patents since 2020



\$50B

in out-licensing deals



38%

share of global TPD publications

| Position | Institution | Share 2023 | Share 2024 | Count 2024 |
|----------|---|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 ★ | Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS), China | 2253.62 | 2776.90 | 9445 |
| 2 | Harvard University, United States of America (USA) | 1206.87 | 1155.19 | 3915 |
| 3 ★ | University of Science and Technology of China (USTC), China | 651.48 | 850.60 | 2609 |
| 4 ★ | Zhejiang University (ZJU), China | 598.53 | 610.57 | 2110 |
| 5 ★ | Peking University (PKU), China | 622.03 | 610.57 | 2110 |

Leading Institutions

The 2025 Research Leaders are based on Nature Index data from 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024.

[View table](#)

Country/territory rankings

i Time frame: 1 September 2024 - 31 August 2025

Using the drop-down menus, choose the region of interest, and filter by subject area or journal group.

Region

Subject or journal group

Global

All

Apply

[Reset](#)

Showing

50

from 1 to 50 of 192 results

[Export table](#)

| Position | Country/territory | Count | Share |
|----------|--|-----------------------|----------|
| 1 ★ | China | 43370 | 37986.66 |
| 2 | United States of America (USA) | 32455 | 22202.39 |
| 3 | Germany | 10838 | 5015.05 |
| 4 | United Kingdom (UK) | 9852 | 3995.15 |
| 5 | Japan | 5973 | 3399.18 |

Nature Research Intelligence Topics

 Time frame: 1 September 2024 - 31 August 2025

The [Nature Research Intelligence Topics](#) are created from networks of articles that cite each other, or articles that are very similar to each other, and we have over 30,000 topics at the most granular level, grouped into a 4-level hierarchy. On the Nature Index we show topics from the 2nd level of the hierarchy that have enough articles to provide insights on the topic.

All

Applied sciences

Biological sciences

Chemistry

Earth & environmental sciences

Health sciences

Physical sciences

Social sciences

Bar

Bubble

 Applied sciences  Biological sciences  Chemistry  Health sciences  Physical sciences

5-year topic growth

| Position | | Topic | % increase | ◇ | Count | ◇ |
|----------|---|--|------------|---|-------|---|
| 1 | ★ | Organic Chemistry | +138% | | +3271 | |
| 2 | ★ | Physical Chemistry | +41% | | +2138 | |
| 3 | ★ | Chemical Engineering | +97% | | +2092 | |
| 4 | | Quantum Physics | +102% | | +1792 | |
| 5 | | Clinical Sciences | +50% | | +1742 | |
| 6 | ★ | Electrical Engineering | +2607% | | +1434 | |
| 7 | | Bioinformatics and Computational Biology | +195% | | +1425 | |
| 8 | | Immunology | +269% | | +1003 | |
| 9 | ★ | Macromolecular and Materials Chemistry | +18% | | +952 | |
| 10 | ★ | Pharmacology and Pharmaceutical Sciences | +158% | | +927 | |



- В 2007 году Китайская академия наук начинает сотрудничество с Thomson Reuters Scientific (сегодня Clarivate) по интеграции Chinese Science Citation Database с платформой Web of Science
- В 2009 г. на платформе Web of Science размещен указатель китайских научных публикаций Chinese Science Citation Database (CSCD)
- CSCD стала первой неанглоязычной базой данных на платформе Web of Science
- В 2020 году Китайская академия наук начинает сотрудничество с Elsevier. Данные CSCD интегрируются в PlumX Metrics для совместно индексируемых журнальных статей



ELSEVIER

PlumX Metrics

Research metrics (also known as altmetrics), immediately measure awareness and interest and give us new ways to discover and tell the stories of research.





南京大學
NANJING UNIVERSITY



中国社会科学研究评价中心
Institute for Chinese Social Sciences Research and Assessment

Chinese Social Sciences Citation Index (CSSCI, 中文社会科学引文索引)

- Китайский индекс цитирования в области общественных наук разработан Институтом исследований и оценки китайских социальных наук Нанкинского университета и Гонконгским университетом науки и технологий в 1998 году
- Начал работу в 2000 году
- Охватывает около 500 китайских академических журналов по 25 основным дисциплинам, период с 1998–2025, включая более 1,5 миллиона источников и более 10 миллионов цитируемых документов, так же более 5000 книг
- В Китае является самой авторитетной базой данных цитирования в области гуманитарных и социальных наук
- В настоящее время многие ведущие китайские университеты и институты продолжают использовать CSSCI в качестве основы для оценки академических достижений



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<https://cssrac.nju.edu.cn/>



- Ключевой проект национальной информационной структуры Китая
- Ведущее национальное научно-исследовательское и информационно-издательское учреждение Китая
- В 1995 г. проект инициирован Университетом Цинхуа и Цинхуа Тунфан Холдинг Групп
- Поддерживается правительством КНР, ЦК КПК, Министерством образования, Министерством Науки и Технологий, Главным управлением по печати и публикациям и Национальным управлением по авторскому праву.
- Продвижение крупномасштабной оцифровки знаний Китая и создание ресурсов и платформы для глобального распространения контента и дополнительных сервисов
- Китайские цифровые библиотечные технологии собственной разработки и онлайн-платформа обмена ресурсами CNKI на передовом международном уровне

Эволюция CNKI



1995

Цифровое издательство China Academic Journals (CD-ROM). Революция в издательской отрасли КНР

1999

China Journal Net – официальный запуск первого ресурса из проекта China National Knowledge Infrastructure (CNKI)

2003

Сотрудничество с Гонконгским университетом, послужившее началом международной экспансии: представительства в Германии, Японии, Южной Корее и на Тайване.

2008

Релиз Academic Misconduct Literature Check System – системы обнаружения нарушений в академической литературе

2020

Более 1000 партнеров по всему миру, завершение работы над World Knowledge Big Data Platform. Количество метаданных на иностранных языках достигло 100 миллионов записей.

2023

Запущена многоязыковая платформа CNKI International Platform, поддерживающая китайский, английский, японский, корейский, русский и арабский языки.

2023

Релиз Huazhi Large Language Model и CNKI AI

2025

Представлены революционные решения интегрированных информационных ИИ сервисов 'AI for Library,' 'AI for Knowledge,' and 'ThesisWize.'



Цифровые ресурсы CNKI: локальные и международные



200+

Стран

Международные сервисы



35 тыс.

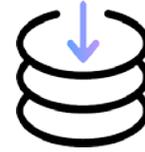
Организаций

100% охват научно-исследовательских организаций в КНР



150 млн.

Пользователей



2,3 млрд.

Загрузок ежегодно



TOP3

По трафику пользователей

AI Service Matrix

CNKI AI, AIGC Detection, AI Data, AI Pat+.....

Technology Foundation

Huazhi LLM, MaaS Platform, AI KBase...



Цифровые ресурсы: World Knowledge Big Data, Ultra-large-scale Cross-industry LLM Corpus...



Самый полный источник: Охватывает более 95% академических публикаций КНР



Высокие академические стандарты: Разработано для университетов, широко используется в процессах академической интеграции.



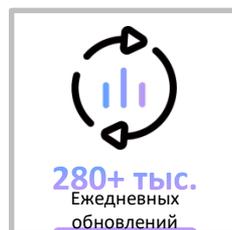
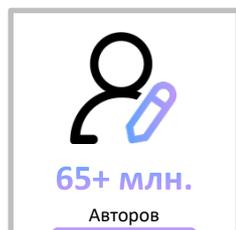
Глубокая связь со знанием: От поиска литературы до новых открытий.



China National Knowledge Infrastructure

CNKI Knowledge Resource Database поддерживает все возможные типы контента. Интегрированы сервисы по работе с научными знаниями на китайском и на иностранных языках, включая поиск литературы, анализ взаимосвязей в цитированиях, оценку литературы и визуализацию данных.

World Knowledge Big Data



One-stop Search

AI Discovery & Companion Reading

- **Единая точка доступа:** Быстрый и простой доступ к самым полным академическим ресурсам КНР.
- **Чтение публикаций на разных языках:** возможность чтения публикаций на китайском языке с помощью автоматического перевода при поддержке ИИ ассистента.
- **Унифицированная дискавери система:** Поисковый инструмент высокой точности для отбора и сортировки контента.
- **Сеть знаний:** Визуализация глобального развития знаний, в фокусе которой отдельные публикации.
- **Публикации Online First:** Охватывает ключевые журналы КНР, способствуя стремительному распространению новых открытий.

Коллекции на платформе CNKI



CNKI дисциплины и коллекции

| Естественные, технические науки, медицина | | | | | | Социальные и гуманитарные науки | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| 10 Series | Mathematics/ Physics/ Mechanics/ Astronomy | Chemistry/ Metallurgy/ Environment/ Mine Industry | Architecture/ Energy/ Traffic/ Electromechanics, etc | Agriculture | Medicine & Public Health | Literature/ History/ Philosophy | Politics/ Military Affairs/ Law | Education & Social Sciences | Electronic Technology & Information Science | Economics & Management |
| 168 Subject (Subdisciplin) | 13 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 28 | 24 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 24 |

Journals

- 64 million+ Full-text Articles
- 8,630+ Academic Journals
- 3,700+ Titles Back to Founding Years

Dissertations

- 500+ Doctoral & 780+ Master Degree-granting Units
- 7.5M+ Dissertations & Theses

Books

- 18,486 Volumes Books
- 5,400+ Types of Yearbooks
- 12,000+ Reference Works

Proceedings

- 45,000+ Domestic Conferences and International Conferences
- 3 million+ Articles

Newspapers

- 709 Major Newspapers
- 17.85 million+ Articles

Patents

- 57.4 million+ Chinese patent records
- since 1985

Standards

- 610,000+ Standards

Achievements

- 1.2 million+ Achievements

Statistics

- 2918 Types
- 34660 Volumes of Statistical Data
- 1251076 Indicators



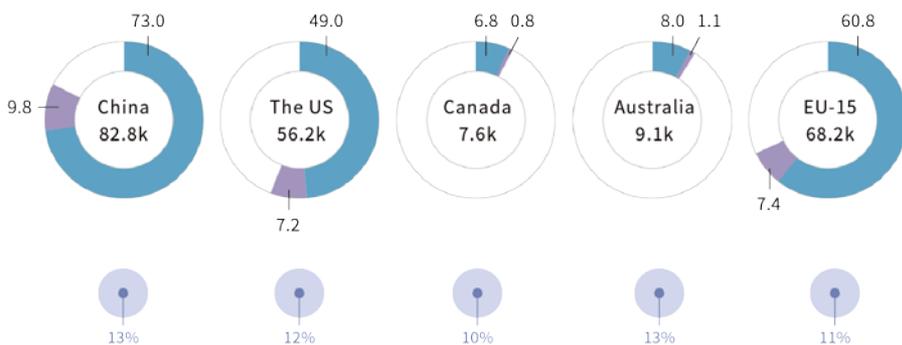
Почему CNKI?

Высокие показатели цитирования – признание

13% научных работ Китая входят в число 10% самых цитируемых в мире, что сопоставимо с показателями США и Европейского союза. По доле в 1% самых цитируемых статей Китай занимает первое место в мире (Digest of Japanese Science and Technology Indicators 2022, NISTEP)

Volume of papers in the top 10% and top 1%: China, USA, Canada, Australia and EU-15.

Proportion of Top 10% Highly Cited Papers by Country

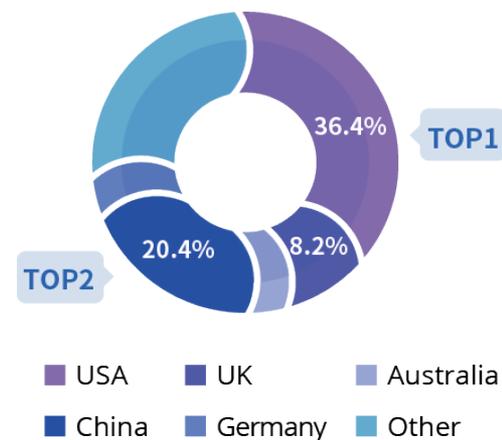


Качество публикаций НИИ КНР

7 китайских исследовательских институтов входят в десятку лучших в мире по объему научных работ. (Nature Index 2024 Research Leaders)

Стремительный рост количества высокоцитируемых авторов

В 2024 году в Китае насчитывалось 1405 высокоцитируемых исследователей, что составляет 20,4% от общего числа в мире. (Clarivate 2024 Highly Cited Researchers)



**Доступ к коллекциям из проекта
China National Knowledge Infrastructure
в Финансовом университете
при Правительстве Российской Федерации**



Academic Journals Database

China Academic Journals Full-Text (серия J - Economic & Management)

<https://oversea.cnki.net/res/category/journal?language=EN>



Academic Reference

Academic Reference (в рамках Национальной подписки, РЦНИ)

Главная
Новости
О библиотеке
Электронные
ресурсы
Обслуживание
Полезная
информация

CNKI. China Academic Journals Full-text Database



China Academic Journals Full-text Database (ресурс CNKI - China National Knowledge Infrastructure).

China Academic Journals Full-text Database (CJFD) — крупнейшая и постоянно обновляемая база данных китайских журналов, содержащая более 70 миллионов полнотекстовых статей. CJFD охватывает 99% всех научных журналов, издаваемых в Китае, с полным доступом ко всем дисциплинам с более чем 10 000 журналов, разделенных на 10 серий, 168 тем, и более 3000 подтем.

Полнотекстовый доступ для Финансового университета предоставлен к коллекции **(J) Economics & Management**, состоящей из более 1392 названий ведущих научных китайских журналов по экономике и менеджменту. Доступный архив - с 1994 года по настоящее время.

Публикации на китайском языке и рефераты на английском языке.

Основные данные:

- Архив: 1994-настоящее время
- Язык: китайский с английским интерфейсом
- Страна: Китай
- Количество названий: более 10 000
- Периодичность: непрерывные обновления
- Формат: полный текст

Subject ▾



Academic Journals Database

Introduction to New Publishing Models

Realizing the integrated retrieval of Chinese and foreign periodicals. Among them, there are more than **8630** kinds of Chinese academic journals, which includes more than **1970** kinds of core journals of Peking University and more than **4560** first published online journals dating back to 1915 and totaling more than **65 million** full-text articles. Academic journals in foreign languages include more than **75,000** kinds of journals from more than **900** publishing houses in nearly **80** countries and regions, covering 96% of JCR journals and 90% of Scopus journals and dating back to the 19th century and containing more than **95 million** titles in foreign languages, which can link to full text.

Journal Navigation

Online First Journals/Literature



Integrated Design Method and Application for Copper Waterstop ...
金融监管强化背景下企业财务审计质量提升的机制研究
Superconducting dual-resolution single-photon detectors with pa...

Water Power
中国金融知识仓库
Electronic Measurement Tech...

2026-02-10 18:38
2026-02-10 18:36
2026-02-10 18:35

More>>

Академические издательства КНР



中国科技出版传媒股份有限公司
China Science Publishing & Media Ltd.(CSPM)
科学出版社



TSINGHUA
UNIVERSITY PRESS



北京科学技术出版社有限公司
Beijing Science and Technology Publishing Co.,Ltd.



高等教育出版社
HIGHER EDUCATION PRESS



Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS)
中国社会科学院



西安工程大学
XI'AN POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY



THE CHINESE ECONOMISTS SOCIETY



湖南人文科技学院
Hunan University of Humanities, Science and Technology



北京理工大学
BEIJING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



人民音乐出版社
PEOPLE'S MUSIC PUBLISHING HOUSE

Journal Navigation ▾

Journal Title / Fo

Enter search term



Journal Navigation > Subject Navigation > (J) Economics & Management

Subject Navigation

ALL

Academic Journals

Online First Journals

Century Journals Project

Open Access

Total 1387 results ◀ 1 / 67 ▶

Core Journals

By Comprehensive IF ↓ ▾



(A) Mathematics/ Physics/
Mechanics/ Astronomy >
(875)

(B) Chemistry/ Metallurgy/
Environment/ Mine >
Industry (1084)

(C) Architecture/ Energy/
Traffic/ Electromechanics, >
etc (1308)

(D) Agriculture (622) >

(E) Medicine & Public
Health (1365) >

(F) Literature/ History/
Philosophy (1498) >



China Industrial Econo...

Online First

Enhanced Publishing

Combined IF: 48.895

Comprehensive IF: 36.247



Journal of Managemen...

Online First

Enhanced Publishing

Combined IF: 37.304

Comprehensive IF: 24.764



Economic Research Jo...

Online First

Enhanced Publishing

Combined IF: 28.117

Comprehensive IF: 21.954



Journal of Quantitative ...

Online First

Enhanced Publishing

Combined IF: 25.472

Comprehensive IF: 19.122



Chinese Rural Economy

Online First

Enhanced Publishing

Combined IF: 23.824

Comprehensive IF: 17.280



Reform

Online First

Combined IF: 22.185

Comprehensive IF: 15.365





China Industrial Economics

China Industrial Economics

Online First Enhanced Publishing

Core Journals AMI顶级 CSSCI

社科基金资助期刊

Basic Information

Former Title: 中国工业经济研究

Sponsor: 中国社会科学院工业经济研究所

Pub. Periodicity: 月刊

[More](#)

Publication Information

Series Name: 经济与管理科学

Subject Name: 工业经济

Articles: 6859

Evaluation Information

Combined IF: 48.895

Comprehensive IF: 36.247

This journal is included in the following databases:

Article

Issue Browse Column Browse Statistics and Evaluation Enhanced Publishing

Subject

Search in the Journal



Online First

Online First(All)

All 2024 2026

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| Constructing Internet Infrastructure, Narrowing Digital Divide, and Improving Welfare: A Study Based on Quantitative Spatial General Equilibrium <i>Online First</i> Chinese Full Text | Liu Yingjie;Zhang Xun;Cai Yulong; | 2026-02-03 14:14:35 |
| Digital Trade Rules, New Comparative Advantage, and International Division of Labor Reshaping: Based on Double Inspection of Trade Volumes and Product Categories <i>Online First</i> Chinese Full Text | Li Chengming;He Mengya;Dong Zhiyong; | 2026-02-03 13:01:33 |
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| Delisting Risk and Corporate Strategic Choices: An Empirical Study Based on the Gradual | Xiong Xiong;Li Yuhong;Gao Ya; | 2026-02-03 |



China Industrial Economics

China Industrial Economics

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Book Size: 大16开

Post Release Code: 82-143

Start Year of Publication: 1983

 Online First  Enhanced Publishing

Publication Information

Series Name: 经济与管理科学

Subject Name: 工业经济

Articles: 6859

Downloads: 22272284

Cites: 691155

 Core Journals  AMI顶级  CSSCI

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Evaluation Information

Combined IF: 48.895

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Budget Rigidity and Taxation Flexibility: A Study on Corporate Income Tax Prepayment

Chinese Full Text

FAN Zi-ying WEI Jia-yu College of Public Finance and Investment, Shanghai University of Finance and Economics

上海财经大学财税投资学院

Abstract: Under the rigid constraints of budgetary expenditures, local governments often need to dynamically adjust the rhythm of fiscal revenue mobilization in accordance with the sequential progress of budgetary outlays to ensure the smooth implementation of the annual budget. Without disrupting enterprises' actual tax burden, adjusting the timing of corporate tax payments serves as a low-cost solution that can effectively alleviate the temporal mismatch between fiscal revenue and expenditure. Through s... More

Keywords: corporate income tax prepayment; budget revenue execution progress; NTB-LTB merger reform;

DOI: 10.19581/j.cnki.ciejournal.2025.12.002

Series: (J) Economics & Management

Subject: Enterprise Economy; Finance and Tax

Classification Code: F812.42; F275

Online Release Time: 2026-01-12 16:31 (The online publication date of CNKI does not represent the print publication date of the article.)

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Analysis on the Risk Resolution Path of Small and Medium-sized Banks in China Chinese Full Text

Guo Xiaobei Jiang Liang He Mingyuan

中国民生银行 中国建设银行四川省绵阳分行

Abstract: Despite the large number of small and medium-sized banks in China, they generally suffer from small scale, lack of management experience and insufficient market experience, resulting in their weak risk resistance and major cases. This paper firstly introduces the connotation, characteristics and transmission mechanism of small and medium-sized bank risks, deeply analyzes the root causes of the current small and medium-sized bank risks, and through comparing and analyzing the successful experienc... More

Keywords: small and medium-sized banks; bank risk management; systemic financial risk; capital adequacy; non-performing asset disposal; internal governance; digital transformation; open banking; banking supervision;

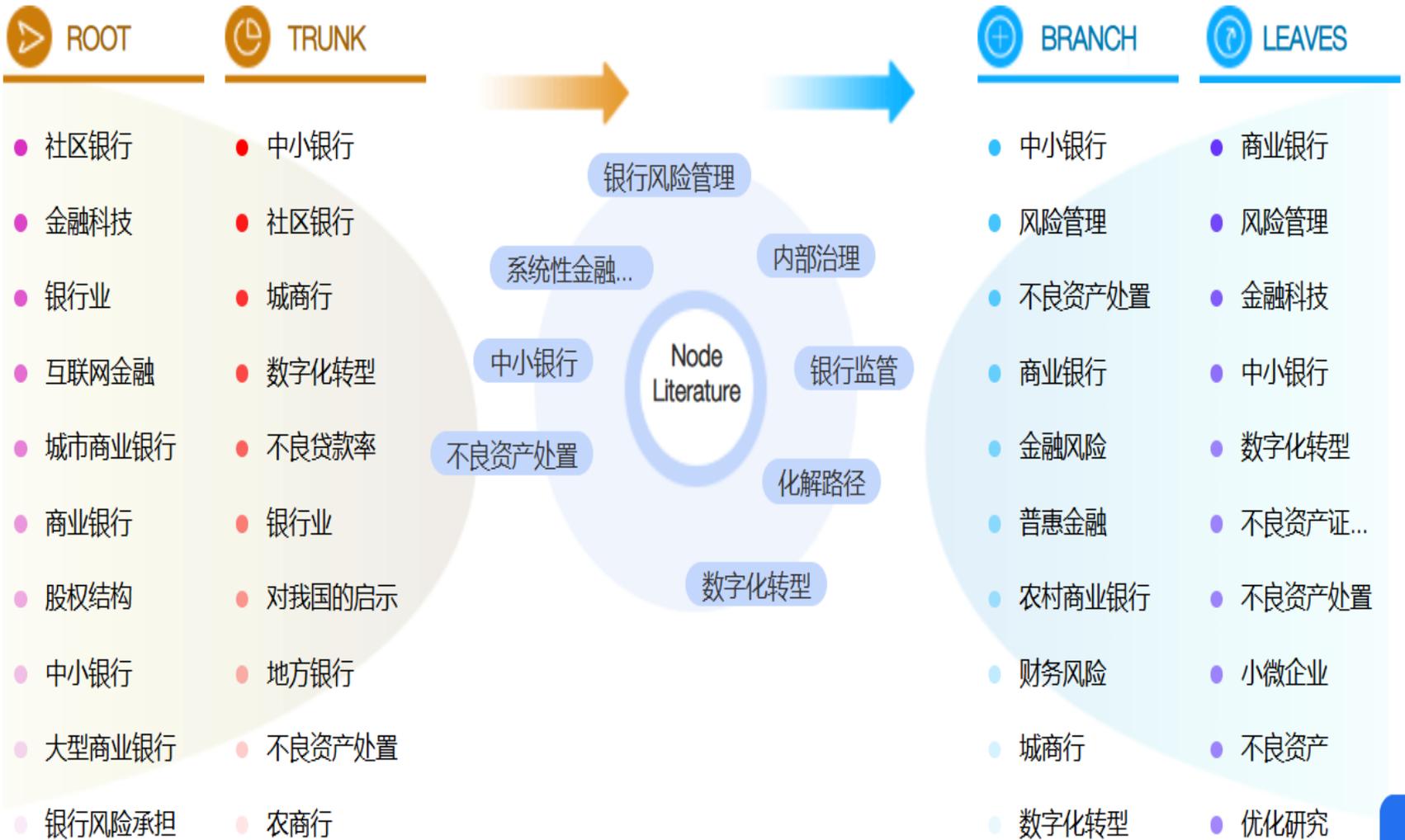
Series: (J) Economics & Management;(G) Politics/ Military Affairs/ Law

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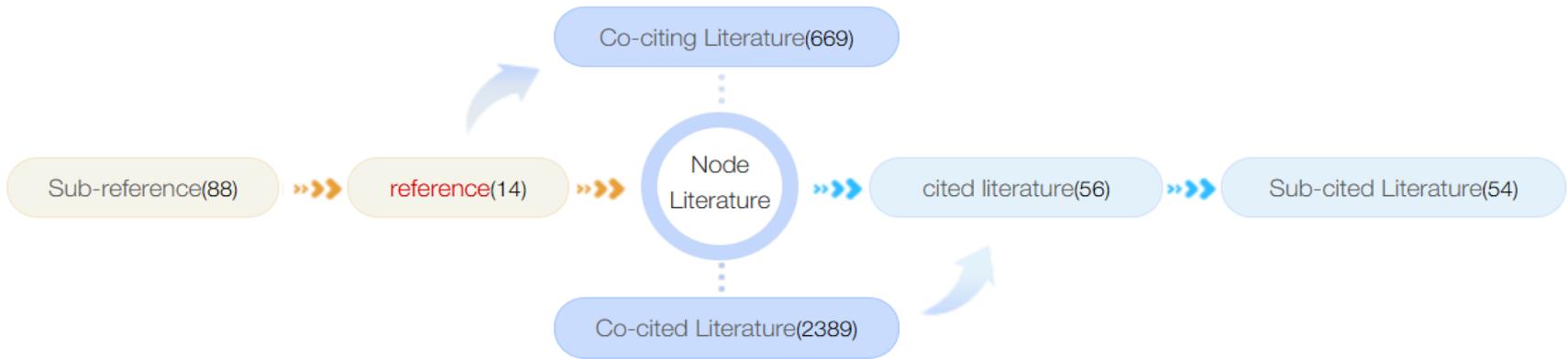
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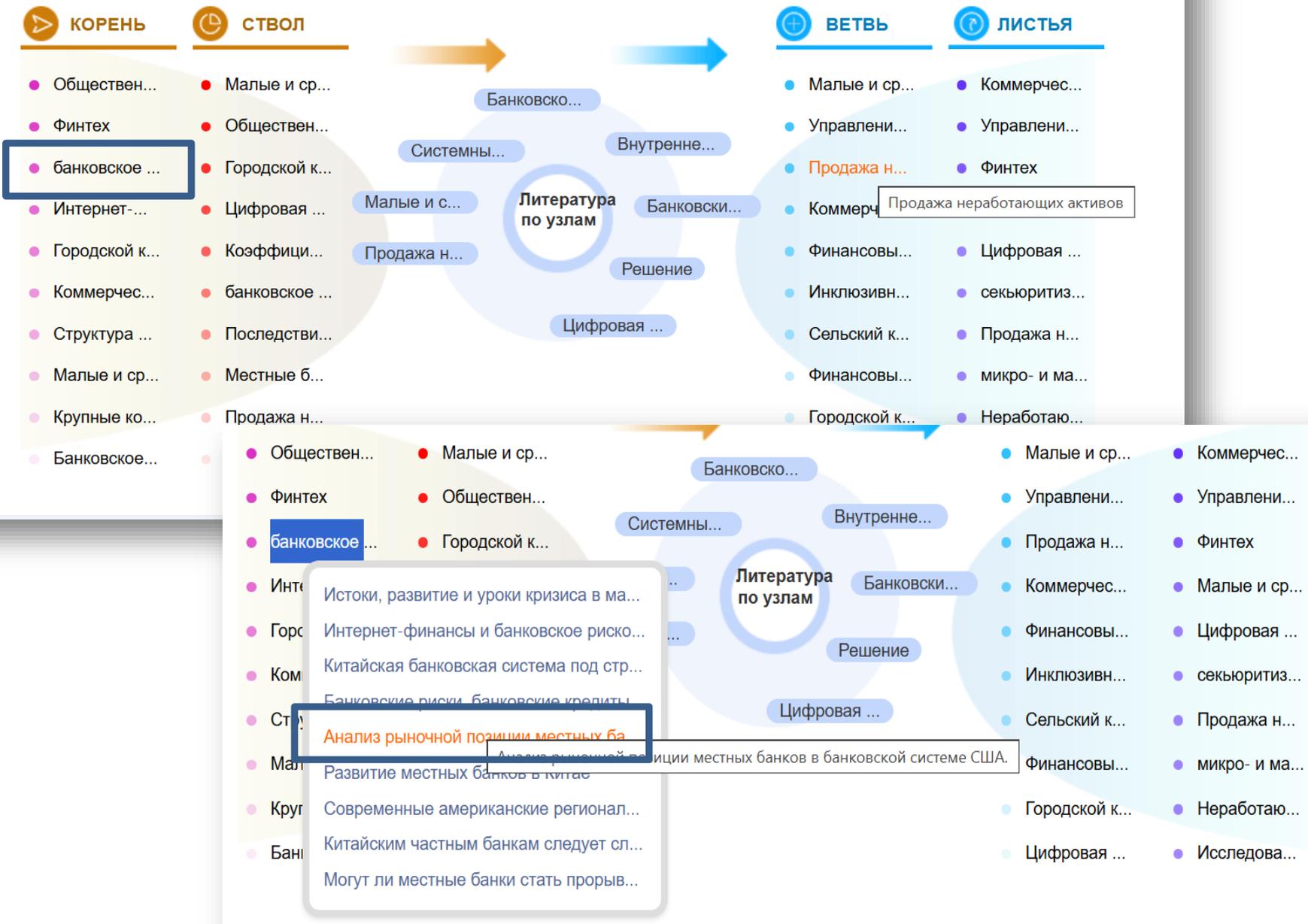
[2] 深化中小银行公司治理改革的五个着力点[J]. 董希淼.China Rural Finance,2022(06)

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[4] The Strategic Enlightenment of Japanese Regional Bank Operation to Chinese City Commercial Banks[J]. Wang H efeng.New Finance,2021(04)



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社区银行在美国银行体系中的市场地位分析

严谷军

浙江大学经济学院 浙江杭州310027

Abstract: 社区银行活跃于美国的银行体系之中。虽然,与其在银行数量上所占的绝大多数相比,社区银行在银行业务整体中的市场份额要小得多,但是在部分特定种类的银行业务及服务一些特定区域上其发挥着极为关键的作用。尤其是在对小企业、家庭农场主和中低收入存款人的服务方面,其扮演着相当重要的角色。

Keywords: 社区银行; 市场份额; 小企业贷款; 农场贷款;

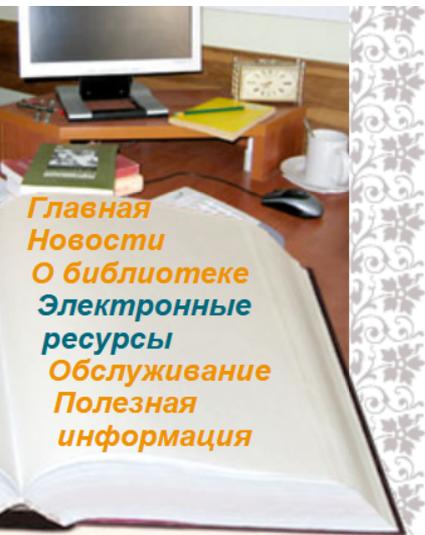
Series: (J) Economics & Management

Subject: Finance;Market Research and Information

Classification Code: F837.12

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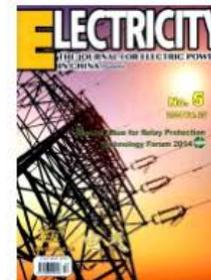
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Jiang Tao;Liu Yang;Zhang Yu;Peng Miaoran;Wang Haoyu;Research Center of 6G Mobile Communications, School of Cyber Science and Engineering, Huazhong Univ...

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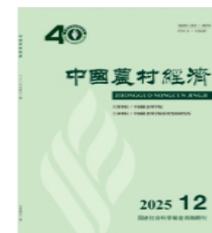
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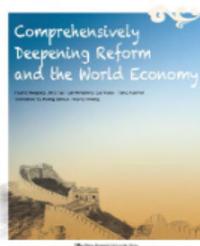
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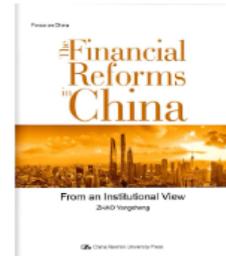
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Enhancing Customer Experience through Risk Perception,Social Media Use,and CSR Practices:Empirical Studies from Pakistan

美娜 (Mehnaz)

10008

DOI: CNKI:CDMD:1.1025.006210

Keywords

Risk Perception;Social Media;CSR;Customer Experience

Abstract

This study aims to explore the interplay between three critical factors risk perception,social media use,and corporate social responsibility(CSR)practices and their collective impact on enhancing customer experience.This study contributes to understanding how CSR initiatives can complement risk perception strategies in fostering positive consumer perceptions. The first dimension:Based on the research model,we explored the impact of consumer attitude towards potential risks associated with E-purchase.This dimension examines how perceived risks influence consumer behaviour in online shopping,shaping attitudes toward e-purchasing.As online shopping expands in emerging markets,secure payment systems and transparent policies are vital in mitigating perceived risks and increasing consumer trust in e-commerce.This study investigates the impact of risk factors on online shopping intentions and the mediating role of consumer attitudes on e-shopping.Survey data from 618 respondents showed that product,privacy,and financial risks significantly negatively impact consumer attitudes toward online shopping.However,a favourable return policy concern can positively impact consumer attitudes,increasing online shopping intentions.The study also shows that non-delivery risk does not significantly impact consumer attitudes,indicating a minor role of intermediaries.Post hoc analysis confirmed that consumer attitudes fully influence the impact of risk factors on online shopping intention. The second dimension involves the increasing influence of social media as a primary channel for

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论文题目: 通过风险感知, 社交媒体使用和企业社会责任实践来增强客户体验: 巴基斯坦的实证研究

学 号: B20190678

作 者: 美娜

专业名称: 管理科学与工程

通过风险感知, 社交媒体使用和企业社会责任实
践来增强客户体验: 巴基斯坦的实证研究

Enhancing Customer Experience Through Risk
Perception, Social Media Use, and CSR Practices:

Empirical Studies from Pakistan

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Chapter 1 Introduction

1.1 Study Background and Problem of the Research

1.1.1 Background of the Research

In recent years, in a modest global market, customer experience has been recognized as a critical issue of business achievement. However, businesses in developing countries face exclusive challenges that complicate their capacity to deliver excellent customer experience. These challenges include political volatility, rapidly evolving technology, economic instability, and diverse cultural dynamics. In contrast to developed markets, where customer experience strategies are well-established, businesses in developing countries must navigate multifaceted, complex issues to expand customer satisfaction and loyalty^[1-3].

Three factors, risk management, social networking site (SNS) usage, and corporate social responsibility (CSR), have developed as key drivers that can influence customer experience in Pakistan. So far, the connection between these factors and their combined influence on customer satisfaction remains underexplored, mainly in Pakistan. There is a crucial need for empirical research that examines these unified elements and their impact on customer experience in these regions.

Risk management, usually focused on financial stability and activity, now encompasses the comprehensive challenge of maintaining customer attitude and loyalty in volatile environments. In developing countries like Pakistan, where economic instability, political disorder, and varying market conditions dominate, businesses are particularly inclined to risks that can directly affect consumer perceptions. These risks, such as product quality issues, supply chain disturbances, and security anxieties, often discriminate in emerging markets^[1].

Businesses that fail to manage these risks effectively challenge customer assurance and hinder customer retention. Customers in developing countries are more prone to risk due to previous experiences with fraud, exploitation, or defective services^[2,3]. Consequently, risk perception practices that effectively address both customer-facing risks and are crucial for building trust^[4]. So far, few studies have focused on how businesses in Pakistan can adjust risk perception frameworks to meet these exclusive challenges, making this an important area for future research^[5].

is presented below based on the gender, age, education, and marital status of the respondents.

Table 3-1 displays the primary attributes of the respondents' profile percentages. Out of the 618 participants, it is noteworthy that the majority (61.5%) identified themselves as female, while 38.5% identified as male. In terms of age distribution, 4.2% of participants were under 18 years old, 27.3% were between 18 and 24 years old, 38.7% were between 25 and 34 years old, 13.9% were between 35 and 40 years old, 14.6% were between 41 and 50 years old, and 1.3% were above 50 years old. Concerning marital status, the test predominantly indicates individuals who are single/bachelor (37.5%) or married (61.4%), while only 0.9% reported being separated or widowed.

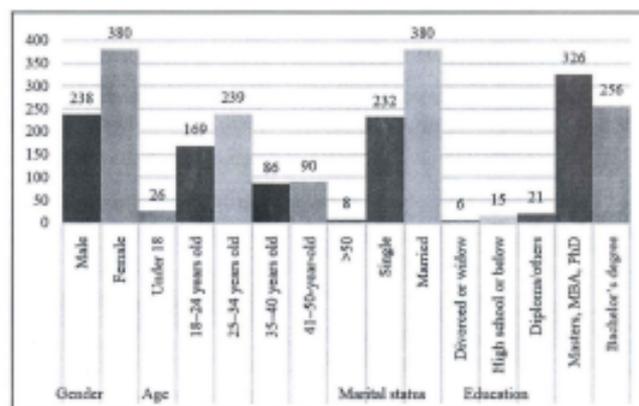


Figure 3-2 Demographic Characteristics of Respondents E-Purchasing

Regarding education level, just over half (52.8%) of the members possessed a post-graduate degree, such as a Masters, MBA, or PhD.

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| 电子银行业务 | electronic banking | China National Committee for Terms in Sciences and Technologies | |
| 木材归楞 | piling; stacking; banking | China National Committee for Terms in Sciences and Technologies | |
| 锥体护坡 | quadrant revetment; truncated cone banking | China National Committee for Terms in Sciences and Technologies | |
| 补机 | banking locomotive | China National Committee for Terms in Sciences and Technologies | |
| 锥形护坡 | truncated cone banking | China National Committee for Terms in Sciences and Technologies | |
| 焦炉焖炉 | banking for coke oven | China National Committee for Terms in Sciences and Technologies | |
| 单一银行制 | unit banking system | An English-Chinese and Chinese-English Dictionary of Statistical Terms | 7-5037-3196-6 |
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Book Chapter

Financial Risk Management: Railway Projects in India

Sekhri Manika;Khan Suhail

Recent Developments in Sustainable Built Environment:Select Proceedings of ICSBE 2024 Volume , Issue , 2026, PP 135-148

摘要: The paper discusses the critical financial risks associated with railway projects in India, emphasizing their complexity and the challenges they present. These risks, including cash flow issues and cost escalations, are prevalent during both the construction and post-construction phases. The paper identifies key risk management techniques essential for minimizing these financial impacts. It highlights the importance of precise pre-project planning, accurate budgeting, and proactive management to...

关键词: Risk response;Mitigation;Financial management techniques;Railway projects;Causes of risks;Pre-planning;Assessment of risks

Book Chapter

Research on the Influence Mechanism of ESG Performance on Enterprise Financial Risk

Zhou Linyun;Guo Xuemeng

IEIS 2024:Proceeding of the 11th International Conference on Industrial Economics System and Industrial Security Engineering Volume , Issue , 2026, PP 113-125

摘要: Under the background of the "dual-carbon" strategy, China vigorously promotes the concept that "Lucid waters and lush mountains are as good as mountains of gold and silver." It actively advocates the ESG principles. ESG performance provides non-financial information to stakeholders from three dimensions: environment, social responsibility, and corporate governance. Therefore, studying the influence of ESG performance on corporate financial risks is of great significance. This article takes Chine..

关键词: ESG performance;Financial risk;Debt financing costs

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Journal

Assessing the Severity of Financial Risk Factors in Public-Private Partnership Projects Through Multiple Case Studies in Saudi

Arabia

Badr T. Alsulami;Abdulrehman M. Al Abbasi

Advances in Civil Engineering Volume 2025, Issue 1, 2025, PP 2926651-2926651

摘要: Public-private partnerships (PPPs) have gained prominence as a mechanism for developing and implementing public infrastructure projects. However, these projects are inherently exposed to financial risks, necessitating a comprehensive understanding of the likelihood and potential impact of these risks. This article presents a mixed-methods approach to identify and evaluate the likelihood and impact of financial risk factors in PPPs. The study adopts a two-stage methodology. In the first stage, a ...

关键词: financial risk factors;financial risks;PPP projects

Journal Research Article

Predictive Power of Financial Risk Factors: An Empirical Analysis of Default Companies:

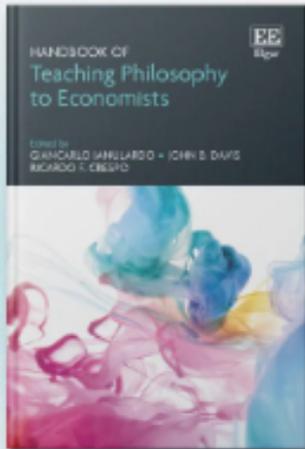
M Jayadev

Vikalpa Volume 31, Issue 3, 2006, PP 45-56

摘要: This paper provides empirical evidence on the significance of financial risk factors in predicting default companies. Traditionally, credit decision process is built on accounting ratios derived from financial statements of the borrower. Combining various ratios through application of multivariate statistical techniques and testing their predictive power has been popular in credit risk quantification. Altman's Z-score model is the most acceptable model in this category.;In this paper, three form...

关键词: Credit Risk;Default Prediction;Financial Risk Factors;Multiple Discriminant;Analysis;Non-performing Assets





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